



HISTORY SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE PROGRESSION

Strand	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Finding out about the past (enquiry)	Talk about and share experiences of the past and present. Talk about and describe artefacts from the past and present.	Compare aspects of the present with the past and describe simple similarities and differences. Give reasons for and describe changes that have taken place within living memory. (linked to national life)	Use simple sources of information such as artefacts, photos and books to answer simple questions about the past. Use key evidence to support judgements and reasoning made about aspects of the past.	Use a range of information to ask and answer questions about the past. Use interpretations, pictures and written sources to build a picture about the past. Give reasons why peoples account of the same event may be different. Talk about sources of information that contain negative views and accounts. Ask and answer questions about an archaeological site.	Answer questions about the past selecting information from a wide range of sources. Identify different ways in which people have represented and interpreted the past. Talk about and give reasons for an event being interpreted in a range of different ways. Give reasons for negative views and accounts in written sources of information.	Select, combine and present information from more than one source. Make a reasoned judgement about the validity of the different representations of the past. Recognise some of the strengths and limitations in terms of archaeological evidence	Use sound evidence to support enquiry and conclusions. Use appropriate terminology and methods to present information about the past. Pursue historically valid enquiries including some they have framed themselves. Create relevant, structured and evidently support accounts. Identify how and why contrasting arguments and interpretations of the past have been constructed.
Finding out about the past (chronology)	Use simple everyday terms to describe the passing of time, e.g. new and old, now and then etc. Talk about own life and those of people I know. Place objects and events within experience, in time order.	Talk about events, places and people beyond living memory.(National or Global) Use historical terms to describe the passage of time, e.g. modern, recent, long ago, older etc. Place objects, people and events beyond own experiences in time order	Talk with increasing accuracy and detail about events, places and people beyond living memory. Use an increasing range of historical terms to describe the passage of time, e.g. modern, recent, long ago, older etc. Place a range of objects, people and events beyond own experiences in time order.	Use dates and historical terms to describe historical periods, e.g. The Victorians, the Great Fire of London 1666. Describe how the past has been divided into different periods of time. Use the terms BC and AD to locate dates of invasion and occupation. Explain reasons for placing objects, people and events in a particular order	Answer questions about the past selecting information from a wide range of sources. Identify different ways in which people have represented and interpreted the past. Talk about and give reasons for an event being interpreted in a range of different ways. Give reasons for negative views and accounts in written sources of information.	Compare and contrast features of historical periods identifying similarities and differences. Describe and analyse the impact of change within and between periods in the past. Select and organise information making accurate and effective use of dates and terminology when analysing and evaluating historical periods.	Extend and deepen chronological knowledge and understanding of British, local and world history. Analyse and evaluate the cause and effect of changes that took place in the past. Describe the ways in which different types of historical sources are used rigorously to make historical claims
Historical events	Talk about events in my life and the lives of people I know.	Talk about events and the lives of people beyond living memory. (Own locality)	Talk about and describe, in simple terms features of key events and people in the past. Compare similar events from the present and past. Talk about the impact of events on the lives of the people of the time.	Describe features of historical events beyond living memory. Identify common themes and features. Explain and give reasons for events in the present and past.	Describe a range of different features of key historical events. Compare and contrast events from different historical periods, e.g. Victorians and 1960's. Talk about the impact of events on different groups within society at that time.	Describe features of past events and make links between them. Interpret and evaluate a key historical event from more than one perspective or view point. Support evaluations with a range of evidence from a range of sources.	Identify significant events, make connections, draw contrasts, and analyse trends within periods and over long arcs of time. Understand and explain the reasons for, and results of, key historical events. Support evaluations with a range of effective evidence from a range of appropriate sources.
Lifestyles of people in the past	Talk about and describe my home and the way I live, e.g. day to day life, things I do, my house, my family etc	Talk about similarities and differences between my life and that of others. Describe similarities and differences between the lives of people.	Talk about and describe the home and the way people lived, e.g. day to day life, things they did, their house, their family etc. Describe and give reasons for similarities and differences between the lives of people. Describe the changes and differences in lifestyle in the past and present.	Compare and contrast the ways of life of people from different historical periods. Compare and describe features of life now and in the past beyond living memory. Describe and give reasons for the changes and differences in lifestyle in the past and present.	Identify and describe features and characteristics of past societies. Compare and describe the characteristics of a range of significant groups from the past, e.g. Ancient Greeks, Vikings etc. Compare and analyse the factors that caused change in the past. Talk about the impact of change on past societies, e.g. migration on economic grounds, displacement due to war or famine.	Describe and make links between a range of past societies. Analyse and give reasons for the characteristics of a range of significant groups from the past, e.g. Aztecs and Mayans etc. Describe and give reasons for the beliefs held by different societies in the past. Compare and contrast the distinctive features of past societies.	Gain an understanding of the development of Church, state and society in Medieval Britain 1066-1509, then 1509-1745. Describe the ideas, political power, industry and empire: Britain, 1745- 1901. Compare and contrast challenges for Britain, Europe and the wider world 1901 to the present day, including studying the Holocaust.
Significant historical people	Talk about important people in my life and those of people I know.	Talk about important people beyond living memory using a range of historical vocabulary. (National and International achievements)	Talk about and describe events in the life of a well-known historical person. Describe key events in their life from a range of sources of information. Talk about the actions of, and events in the life of a well-known historical person.	Use a range of sources of information to find out about a significant historical person from a historical period, e.g. Queen Elizabeth I, Florence Nightingale. Identify and describe key events in their life from a range of sources of information. Talk about and give reasons for the actions of, and events in the life of a well-known historical person.	Use a range of sources of information to find out about significant historical people from a key historical period, e.g. Charles Darwin and Queen Victoria. Compare and contrast a range of information about a significant historical person.	Use a wide range of evidence to compare and analyse the lives of significant historical people from the same historical period. Use a wide range of evidence to compare and analyse the lives of significant historical people from different historical periods.	Conduct an in depth local study. Describe a significant society or issue in world history and its interconnections with other world developments. Use appropriate evidence sources to identify how people's lives have been shaped by people and events.